

Technology-Driven OHS Risk Checklist

Use this checklist whenever you introduce or update **AI tools, automation, robotics, digital systems, apps, or workflow software** in your workplace.

1. Identify the Technology

- ✓ What new technology is being introduced?
 - ✓ Does it change *how* work is performed?
 - ✓ Does it automate or replace a task previously done by a person?
 - ✓ Does it collect or process worker data (monitoring, tracking, scheduling)?
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2. Conduct a OHS Risk Assessment

- ✓ Has a **specific risk assessment** been completed for the technology?
Regulators expect workplaces adopting digital systems to complete OHS risk assessments, including identifying hazards, assessing risks, and documenting controls.
 - ✓ Have potential **physical hazards** been identified?
(e.g., robots, drones, automated machinery, device malfunctions)
 - ✓ Have potential **psychosocial hazards** been identified?
(e.g., stress, low role clarity, digital overwhelm, high or low job demands)
 - ✓ Does the technology increase workload, pace, or cognitive demands?
 - ✓ Does it create stress, confusion, or fear of monitoring?
 - ✓ Does it reduce role clarity or create unrealistic output expectations?
 - ✓ Does it reduce job satisfaction?
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3. Check for AI-Specific Risks

- ✓ Could AI systems make unsafe decisions?
(e.g., unsafe scheduling, excessive workloads, unfair task allocation)
 - ✓ Have you put **human oversight** in place to review AI or automated decisions?
Regulators expect businesses to maintain appropriate human oversight to prevent unsafe outcomes.
 - ✓ Are workers informed that AI may influence task allocation or monitoring?
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4. Apply the Hierarchy of Controls

- ✓ Can risks be **eliminated** (e.g., removing unnecessary tech features)?
 - ✓ Can risks be **reduced through engineering controls**?
(e.g., automated limits, safety shutoffs, workflow guardrails)
 - ✓ Are **administrative controls** documented?
(e.g., procedures, checklists, role responsibilities, clear escalation steps)
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5. Update Policies & Safety Procedures

- ✓ Have OHS policies been updated to include:
 - AI use
 - Automation
 - Digital workflows
 - Data use and monitoring expectations
 - ✓ Are these updates reflected in your OHS Management System?
 - ✓ Have safe-use procedures been written for new devices or software?
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6. Train and Consult with Workers

- ✓ Have workers received training on:
 - How the technology works
 - Safety risks
 - Reporting issues
 - Limits of automated systems
 - ✓ Have roles and responsibilities been clearly explained?
 - ✓ Has worker consultation been documented?
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7. Monitor, Review & Improve

- ✓ Are incidents or near misses related to digital systems being recorded?
 - ✓ Do you regularly review whether the technology creates new hazards?
 - ✓ Are safety controls updated as the technology evolves?
 - ✓ Are workers encouraged to report digital or AI-related safety issues?
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